

Going D/S/K Prod Like A Pro

BRET FISHER

Docker Captain, DevOps Dude, Creator of Docker Mastery

bretfisher.com/docker

@bretfisher





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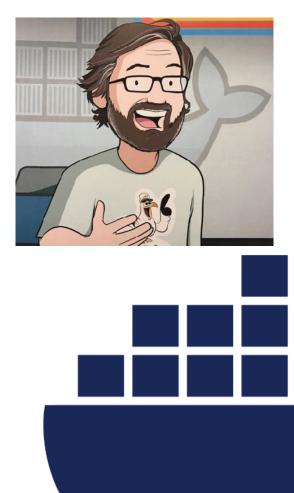
gotober.com



I've given 50+ Docker DevOps talks in the last 4 years! 😵

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l've given 50+ Docker DevOps talks in the last 4 years! 😵 How can I cram the "best of" in 30 minutes to get you in production faster?





•Geek since 5th Grade





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- •IT Sysadmin+Dev since 1994





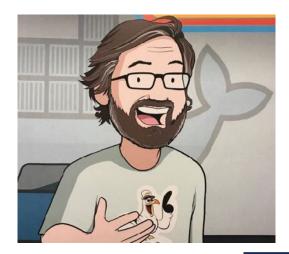
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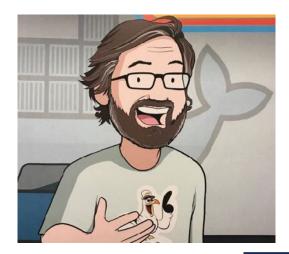


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Container Fanboy

- A Bit About Me
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- •Maker of "Docker Mastery" 120k students
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- •DevOps Trainer/Consultant



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 - $\circ\,$ Starting with persistent data



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- <u>12 Factor</u> is a horizon we're always chasing
- Don't let these ideals delay containerization



• More important than fancy orchestration



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- Study Dockerfile/Entrypoint of Hub Officials

- More important than fancy orchestration
- It's your new build documentation
- Study Dockerfile/Entrypoint of Hub Officials
- Use FROM Official distros that are most familiar

Dockerfile

FROM php:7.0.24-fpm

ENV NGINX_VERSION 1.12.1-1~jessie \
 NJS_VERSION 1.12.1.0.1.10-1~jess
 COMPOSER_VERSION=1.5.2 \
 NODE_VERSION 6.11.4

Dockerfile

FROM ubuntu:xenial-20170915

• Latest = Image builds will be $("_")_/$

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```
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```

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Dockerfile

FROM ubuntu:xenial-20170915

- Latest = Image builds will be $\sqrt{(\gamma)}$
- Problem: Image builds pull FROM latest
- Solution: Use specific FROM tags
- Problem: Image builds install latest packages
- Solution: Specify version for critical apt/yum/apk packages

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Dockerfile Anti-pattern: Leaving Default Config

- Problem: Not changing app defaults, or blindly copying VM conf
 - o e.g. php.ini, mysql.conf.d, java memory
- Solution: Update default configs via ENV, RUN, and ENTRYPOINT

```
ENV MYSQL_ALLOW_EMPTY_PASSWORD=true \
    MYSQL_DATABASE=sysbench \
    MYSQL_CONFIG=/etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf \
    MYSQL_BUFFERSIZE=18G \
    MYSQL_LOGSIZE=512M \
    MYSQL_LOG_BUFFERSIZE=64M \
    MYSQL_FLUSHLOG=1 \
    MYSQL_FLUSHMETHOD=0 DIRECT
```

RUN echo "innodb_buffer_pool_size = \${MYSQL_BUFFERSIZE}" >> \${MYSQL_CONFIG} && \
 echo "innodb_log_file_size = \${MYSQL_LOGSIZE}" >> \${MYSQL_CONFIG} && \
 echo "innodb_log_buffer_size = \${MYSQL_LOG_BUFFERSIZE}" >> \${MYSQL_CONFIG} && \
 echo "innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit = \${MYSQL_FLUSHLOG}" >> \${MYSQL_CONFIG} && \
 echo "innodb_flush_method = \${MYSQL_FLUSHMETHOD}" >> \${MYSQL_CONFIG}



• Do either, or both. Lots of pros/cons to either



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- Stick with what you know at first



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- Stick with what you know at first
- Do some basic performance testing. You will learn lots!
- 2017 Docker Inc. and HPE whitepaper on MySQL benchmark o (authored by yours truly, and others)

obretfisher.com/gotochgo18



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- Container OS's aren't mainstream. Unclear TCO
- Get correct Docker for your distro from <u>hub.docker.com</u>



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- Consider changing to Alpine later, maybe never



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- But Debian/Ubuntu are smaller now too
- ~100MB space savings isn't significant
- Alpine has its own issues
- Alpine CVE scanning fails
- Enterprises may require CentOS or Ubuntu/Debian



Image Sizes for node/slim/alpine

TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
12.0-slim	8651cebb80e1	23 hours ago	150MB
12.0	d97e1f326ca9	23 hours ago	906MB
12.0-alpine	80a733d0cd8c	23 hours ago	77.3MB
10-slim	914bfdbef6aa	4 weeks ago	143MB
10-stretch	64c810caf95a	4 weeks ago	899MB
10-jessie	5c6c62fac703	4 weeks ago	680MB
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Good Defaults: Swarm Architectures



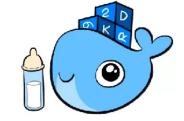
Good Defaults: Swarm Architectures

- Simple sizing guidelines based off:
 - Docker internal testing
 - Docker reference architectures
 - Real world deployments
 - Swarm3k lessons learned

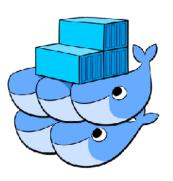


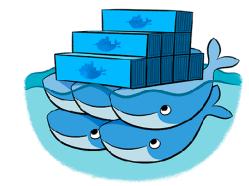




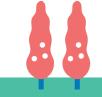






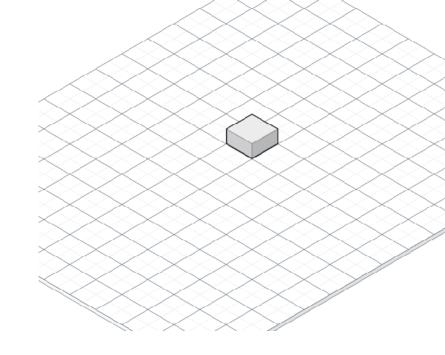


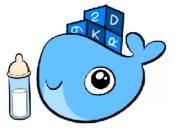






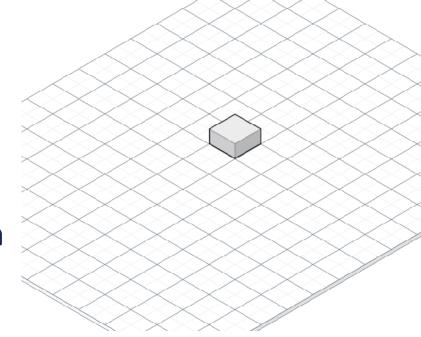
Baby Swarm: 1-Node

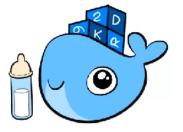




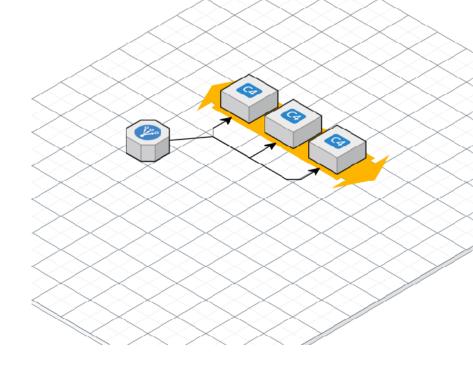
Baby Swarm: 1-Node

- "docker swarm init" done!
- Solo VM's do it, so can Swarm
- Gives you more features then docker run
- bret.show/babyswarm





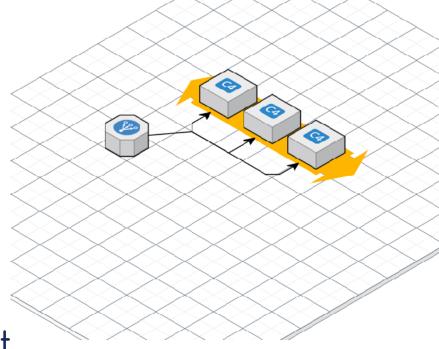
HA Swarm: 3-Node

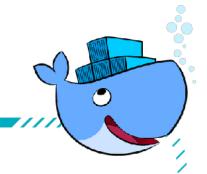




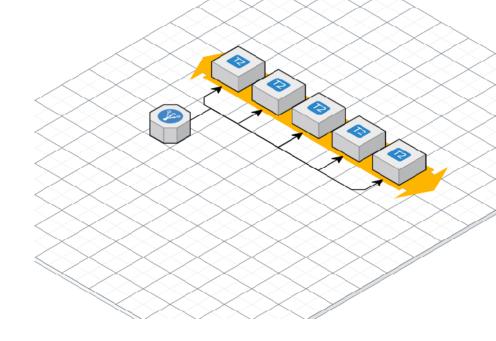
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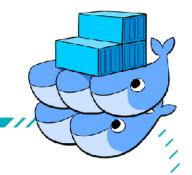
- Minimum for HA
- All Managers
- One node can fail
- Use when very small budget
- Pet projects or Test/Cl





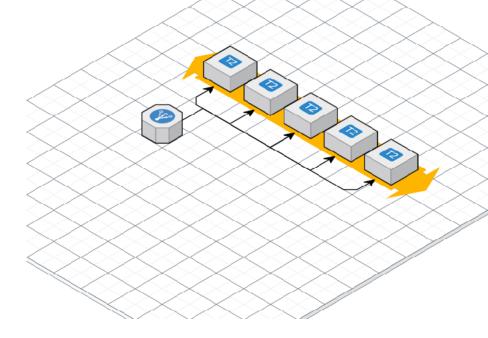
Biz Swarm: 5-Node

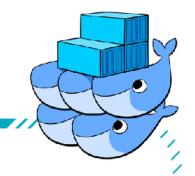




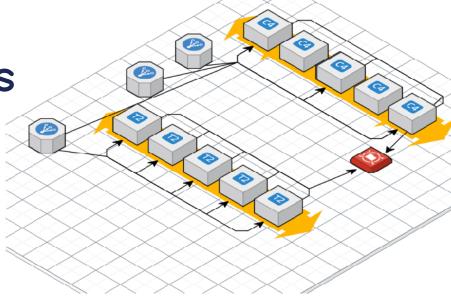
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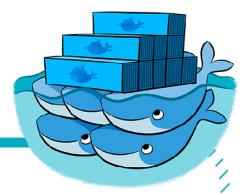
- Better high-availability
- All Managers
- Two nodes can fail
- My minimum for uptime that affects \$\$\$





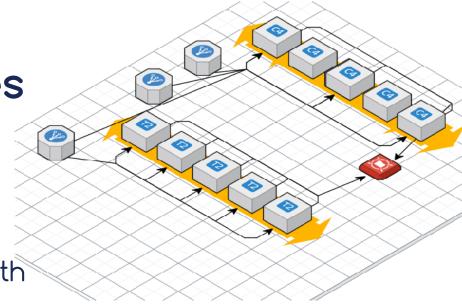
Flexy Swarm: 10+ Nodes

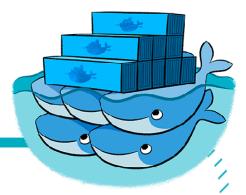




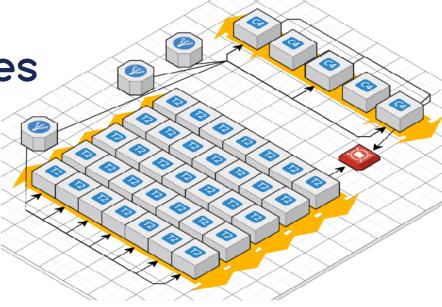
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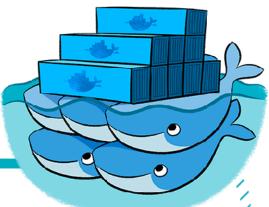
- 5 dedicated Managers
- Workers in DMZ
- Anything beyond 5 nodes, stick with 5 Managers and rest Workers
- Control container placement with labels + constraints





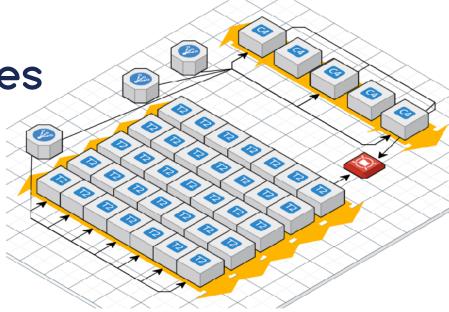
Swole Swarm: 100+ Nodes

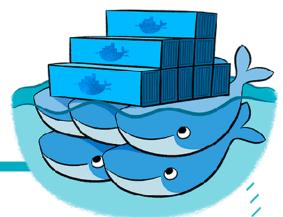




Swole Swarm: 100+ Nodes

- 5 dedicated managers
- Resize Managers as you grow
- Multiple Worker subnets on Private/DMZ
- Control container placement with labels + constraints





Don't Turn Cattle into Pets



Don't Turn Cattle into Pets

- Assume nodes will be replaced
- Assume containers will be recreated
- Automate any host customization
- Every time you SSH into a server 55 m

Reasons for Multiple Clusters



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Bad Reasons

• Different hardware configurations (or OS!)

- Different subnets or security groups
- Different availability zonesSecurity boundaries for
- compliance



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Bad Reasons

- Different hardware configurations (or OS!)
- Different subnets or security groups
- Different availability zones
 Security boundaries for compliance

Good Reasons

- Learning: Run Stuff on Test Swarm
- Geographical boundaries
- Management boundaries using Docker API (or Docker EE RBAC, or other auth plugin)



What About Windows Server 2019?

- Hard to be "Windows Only Swarm", mix with Linux nodes
- Much of those tools are Linux only
- Windows = Less choice, but easier path
- My recommendation:
 - Managers on Linux
 - $\circ \mbox{Reserve}$ Windows for Windows-exclusive workloads
- Swarm is more stable, Kubernetes is still early days

DevSecOps: Making Friends With InfoSec

- Good: Just putting apps in Docker vs. host =
 - \circ Whiltelist of Linux kernel capabilities \checkmark
 - \circ AppLocker profile enabled \checkmark
 - \circ SecComp profile enabled \checkmark
- USER appname: App is not container root (e.g. node/python)
- User Namespaces: Container root isn't root (turn on per host)
- More basics at: bret.show/securityfirst

DevSecOps: Shift Left Security

- Scan, Scan, Scan.
- Scan for CVE's in git: snyk.io
- Scan for CVE's in image builds: MicroScanner
- Scan for CVE's in images: Trivy

DevSecOps: Content Trust

- Only used scanned images
- Only allow running of signed images
- Only used signed code



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 - $\circ\,\mbox{Gives}$ you back a measurable chunk of time



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- More at bret.show/humandevops



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 - $\circ\,\text{If}$ it's a challenge to implement and maintain
 - \circ + SaaS/commercial market is mature
 - o = Opportunities for outsourcing



//////

Image registry

//////

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- Logs

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- All The Things: <u>github.com/veggiemonk/awesome-docker</u> <u>github.com/ramitsurana/awesome-kubernetes</u>

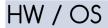


Designs for a full-featured cluster

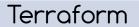
Pure Open Source Swarm Stack



Pure Open Source Swarm Stack



Ansible



Pure Open Source Swarm Stack

Runtime	Docker	
HW / OS	Ansible	Terraform

Docker	Swarm	
Docker		
Ansible	Terraform	
	Doc	



Networking	Docker	Swarm	
Orchestration	Docker Swarm		
Runtime	Docker		
HW / OS	Ansible	Terraform	

Orchestration Docker Swarm Runtime Docker	Storage	REX-Ray	
Runtime Docker	Networking	Docker Swarm	
	Orchestration	Docker Swarm	
HW / OS Ansible Terraform	Runtime	Docker	
	HW / OS	Ansible Terraform	

CI/CD	Jenkins	Drone	
Storage	REX-Ray		
Networking	Docker Swarm		
Orchestration	Docker Swarm		
Runtime	Docker		
HW / OS	Ansible	Terraform	



Registry	Docker Distribution + Portus	
CI/CD	Jenkins	Drone
Storage	REX-Ray	
Networking	Docker Swarm	
Orchestration	Docker Swarm	
Runtime	Docker	
HW / OS	Ansible Terraform	

Layer 7 Proxy	Traefik	
Registry	Docker Distribution + Portus	
CI/CD	Jenkins	Drone
Storage	REX-Ray	
Networking	Docker Swarm	
Orchestration	Docker Swarm	
Runtime	Docker	
HW / OS	Ansible	Terraform



Central Logging	EL	_K	
Layer 7 Proxy	Tra	Traefik	
Registry	Docker Distrib	Docker Distribution + Portus	
CI/CD	Jenkins	Drone	
Storage	REX-	REX-Ray	
Networking	Docker	Docker Swarm	
Orchestration	Docker Swarm		
Runtime	Docker		
HW / OS	Ansible	Ansible Terraform	

Prometheus + Grafana		
ELK		
Traefik		
Docker Distribution + Portus		
Jenkins	Drone	
REX-Ray		
Docker Swarm		
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Ansible	Terraform	
	EL Tro Docker Distrib Jenkins REX- Docker Docker Docker	



GUI Management	Portainer		
Central Monitoring	Prometheus + Grafana		
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Portainer **GUI** Management Central Monitoring Prometheus + Grafana Central Logging FI K Layer 7 Proxy Troefik Registry Docker Distribution + Portus CI/CD Jenkins Drone Storage **REX-Ray** Networking Docker Swarm Orchestration Docker Swarm Runtime Docker HW / OS Terraform Ansible



Commercial Products/SaaS Swarm Stack



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GUI Management	Portainer		
Central Monitoring	Librato / Dat	aDog / Sysdig	
Central Logging	DataDog / Pa	pertrail / Loggly	
Layer 7 Proxy	Traefik Enterprise		
Registry	Docker Hub	Quay	
CI/CD	GitLab	CircleCl	
Storage	Portworx		
Networking	Docker Swarm / <mark>Weave</mark>		
Orchestration	Docker Swarm		
Runtime	Docker		
HW / OS	Ansible	Terraform	



Docker Enterprise Swarm or Kubernetes



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Swarm GUI	Docker Enterprise (UCP)		
Central Monitoring	Prometheus	Sysdig	
Central Logging	Docker fo	or AWS/Azure	
Layer 7 Proxy	Docker Enterprise (UCP)		
Registry	Docker Enterprise (DTR)		
CI/CD	Jenkins	GitLab	
Storage	NetApp / Portworx / CSI		
Networking	Swarm Overlay / Calico		
Orchestration	Docker Swarm / Kubernetes		
Runtime	Docker Enterprise		
HW / OS	Docker Enterprise		

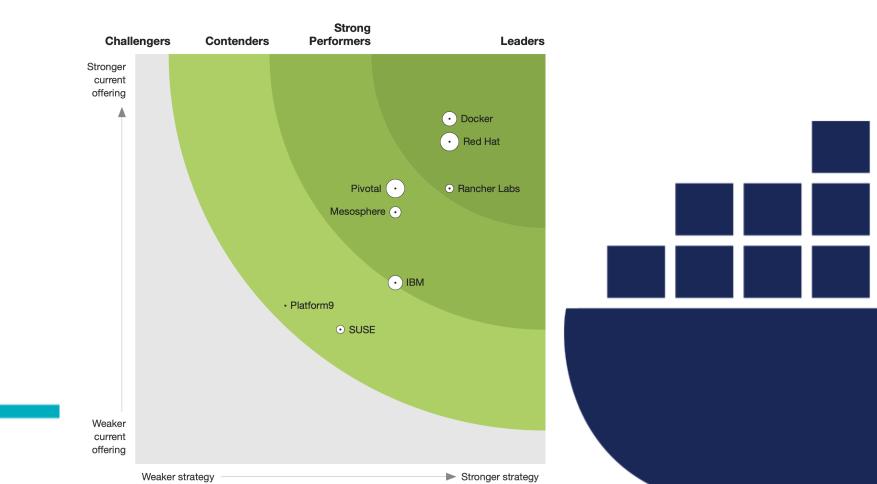


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Orchestration	Docker Swarm / Kubernetes		
Runtime	Docker Enterprise		
HW / OS	Docker	Enterprise	



THE FORRESTER NEW WAVE[™] Enterprise Container Platform Software Suites Q4 2018







@GOTO

Remember to rate this session

Thank you!

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Thank You! @bretfisher

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Free 15 Hour Course: bret.show/gotoberdocker

Slide resources: bretfisher.com/docker